**Use of Force Quiz Key**

1. Force
2. Deadly Force
3. Reasonable or Necessary Force
4. Control
5. When a person reasonably believes it is immediately necessary to protect him or herself against another's use of unlawful force
6. a. in response to verbal provocation alone
   1. to resist the arrest or search being made by a police officer
   2. if the person consented to the exact force used
7. a. the person believes the police officer is using greater force than necessary
   1. the person believes it is immediately necessary to protect him or herself
8. a. force is justified
   1. a reasonable person would not have retreated
   2. he or she reasonably believes deadly force is immediately necessary to protect him or herself against another's use or attempted use of deadly force
9. a. aggravated kidnapping
   1. murder
   2. sexual assault
   3. aggravated sexual assault
   4. robbery
   5. aggravated robbery
10. Force
11. Yes
12. a. to remove someone trespassing or disturbing their property
    1. while recovering their stolen property
13. a. arson
    1. burglary
    2. robbery
    3. theft during the night time
    4. criminal mischief during the night time
14. a. when asked to
    1. when one has a legal duty to
    2. if it is the property of a spouse, parent, child, or roommate
15. Any device that is not designed to cause risk of death or serious bodily injury
16. Force
17. 18
18. Loco parentis
19. Force
20. a. it is done by the caretaker or guardian
    1. it is necessary for their welfare or
    2. the person is in an institution and it is necessary to maintain discipline
21. a. to arrest
    1. for a legal search
    2. to prevent escape
22. a. to arrest
    1. to prevent escape
23. a. the conduct for which the arrest is authorized included the use or attempted use of deadly force
    1. there is a substantial risk that the suspect will cause death or serious bodily injury if the arrest is delayed
24. Defensive
25. Never
26. a. he is making an arrest and he will use deadly force if necessary or
    1. he can articulate an officer safety issue
27. Tennessee v. Garner
28. a. officer presence
    1. verbal commands
    2. weaponless strategies
    3. weapon strategies
    4. deadly force
29. One level of force higher on the Use of Force Continuum than what the suspect is using or attempting to use
30. a. Nature of the crime
    1. Whether the suspect is obeying commands
    2. Weapons
    3. If the suspect has a previous arrest record
    4. The number of suspects
    5. The number of backup officers
    6. Size of the suspect(s)
    7. Size of the officer
    8. Fatigue
    9. Age
    10. Sex
    11. Perception of skills
31. a. Compliant with the officer’s commands
    1. Makes no attempt to fight or resist arrest
    2. Might even thank the officer for the job that they do
32. a. thousand-yard stare
    1. pacing
    2. clenched fist
    3. bladed stance
    4. quick movements
33. a. be alert
    1. look professional
    2. maintain the height advantage
    3. be prepared to step back
    4. don’t get too close
34. a. the officer is honest
    1. the officer allows the person to vent
    2. the officer refrains from escalating, or matches intensity with force
    3. the officer engages in conversation
35. a. issues going on in a person’s life
    1. bad previous police encounters
    2. the demeanor of the officer

d. drugs or alcohol

e. their sense of justice and fairness in relation to them

1. a. departmental discipline
   1. state court criminal action
   2. state court civil action
   3. federal civil and criminal actions
2. When other officers are using excessive force
3. Articulation
4. a. internal affairs
   1. the media
   2. the courts